

October 11, 2022

The Honorable Nancy Pelosi
Speaker
U.S. House of Representatives
Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Kevin McCarthy
Minority Leader
U.S. House of Representatives
Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Speaker Pelosi and Minority Leader McCarthy:

On behalf of the Independent Community Bankers of America (ICBA), the undersigned state banking associations, and the thousands of community banks we represent, we write to express our opposition to the Credit Card Competition Act of 2022 (H.R. 8874). If enacted, this bill would force an overhaul of the payments landscape at significant systemic cost – a cost ultimately borne by consumers and the community banks that serve them.

Community banks would be forced to subsidize system-wide costs and their customer data would be at risk. Many would retreat from card issuance in response. The legislation is poorly conceived and would exclusively benefit the largest “big-box” merchants including Amazon, Walmart, and others.

This bill would create new credit card routing mandates by the Board of the Federal Reserve requiring banks with over \$100 billion in assets to offer merchants at least two networks to process credit cards, at least one of which cannot be owned by Visa or Mastercard. The new routing requirements would apply to well over 80 percent of the credit card market by volume. This change would shift the choice of network over which a transaction is routed – from the issuer and the consumer to the merchant. The choice of routing network should ultimately remain with the consumer.

Interchange fees directly fund transaction security and innovation as well as consumer rewards programs, features highly valued by consumers. Allowing merchants to control network routing regardless of the issuing bank or consumers preference will translate into larger and more frequent security breaches, higher incidence of consumer fraud, as well as diminished or eliminated consumer rewards programs. Rewards programs have been valued by consumers for over a generation, from cash-back programs to airline miles to points toward purchases at favored merchants. By depriving consumers of network choice, H.R. 8874 represents a sweeping change to fundamental consumer behavior.

The legislation would require significant new infrastructure investments throughout the payments ecosystem – card issuers, processors, merchant acquirers, and networks. The mandates may also require the reissuance of hundreds of millions of credit cards and chip recertification, putting increased pressure on an already stressed chip supply. Compliance with the mandates would be subsidized by new costs across the ecosystem, making community bank card programs more costly.

According to the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond, since the passage of the Durbin Amendment in 2010, the largest retail merchants have retained over \$106 billion in interchange fees that they failed to pass along to consumers as they had promised. This legislation would further boost the profitability of large merchants at the expense of consumers and the community banks that serve them.

Community banks attract and retain customers by offering a full suite of innovative banking products. Credit cards are a product that customers fully expect from their bank and offering them helps community banks remain competitive and independent. As noted above, the systemic costs entailed by a forced overhaul of credit card routing mandates would be subsidized by all card issuers. These costs would further strain the viability of community banks. A retreat from credit card lending would put community bank independence at risk and ultimately create a less competitive financial system for consumers and small businesses.

We respectfully urge you to oppose this misguided legislation.

Sincerely,

Independent Community Bankers of America	Alabama Bankers Association
Arizona Bankers Association	Arkansas Community Bankers
California Community Banking Network	Independent Community Bankers of Colorado
Connecticut Bankers Association	Florida Bankers Association
Community Bankers Association of Georgia	Idaho Bankers Association
Community Bankers Association of Illinois	Indiana Bankers Association
Community Bankers of Iowa	Community Bankers Association of Kansas
Bluegrass Community Bankers Association	Louisiana Bankers Association
Maine Bankers Association	Maryland Bankers Association
Massachusetts Bankers Association, Inc.	Community Bankers of Michigan
BankIn Minnesota	Mississippi Bankers Association
Missouri Independent Bankers Association	Montana Independent Bankers
Nebraska Independent Community Bankers	New Hampshire Bankers Association
New Jersey Bankers Association	Independent Community Bankers Association of New Mexico
Independent Bankers Association of New York State	North Carolina Bankers Association
Independent Community Banks of North Dakota	Community Bankers Association of Ohio
Community Bankers Association of Oklahoma	Oregon Bankers Association
Pennsylvania Association of Community Bankers	Independent Banks of South Carolina
Independent Community Bankers of South Dakota	Tennessee Bankers Association

Independent Bankers Association of
Texas

Vermont Bankers Association

Virginia Association of Community
Banks

Community Bankers of Washington

Community Bankers of West Virginia

Wisconsin Bankers Association

Wyoming Bankers Association

CC: Members of the United States House of Representatives